

Country Market Study: Canada



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Disclaimer

The Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries takes no responsibility for any action taken based on information from the study. This is a desktop study and own research must be undertaken, before any decision is made based on the study

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SUMMARY

Canada, is a Northern North American country with a total area of 9,984,670km² (land: 9,093,507 km², water: 891,163 km²), and a population of 35,099,836 (July 2015 est.). The country is self-sufficient in terms of energy production, with a highly developed and diversified economy; and sound political and financial systems.

As a member of the WTO, Canada, base its trade, trade policies and trade relations on the WTO principles of openness, transparency, and non-discrimination. Canada is also a member of a number of bilateral and multilateral trade and economic organisations.

Canada is self-sufficient in the production of certain agricultural products (e.g. wheat and barley).

A desk-top analysis using a trade potential index (TPI) method reveals that South Africa (SA) has potential to export certain agricultural products to Canada.

1. Introduction

The study provides an overview of South Africa's agriculture, forestry and fisheries trade with Canada. The aim is to investigate the opportunities for maximising trade between the two and to highlight the present trade and the trade potential that exists between SA and Canada. The study would focus on opportunities for increasing SA's Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries (AFF) exports to Canada.

The study, though only a desk-top research, is intended to give the reader an overview of Canada's AFF structure and development, with the intent to highlight the possibilities available for SA producers in that market.

The study includes looking at Canada as a country in general (i.e. geography, politics, economy/economic performance and cooperation); an analysis of trade and trade related policies; an analysis of SA's trade potential; and some conclusions and recommendations.

2. Historical Background¹

From the 16th to the early 18th century Canada was one colony of New France (others being Acadia, Louisiana, and Newfoundland). In 1791 the area became two British colonies called upper Canada and lower Canada collectively named the Canadas, until their union as the British province of Canada in 1841. Upon confederation in 1867, Canada was adopted as a legal name².

Between 1866 and 1896, the Conservative Party governed the country, whilst the Liberal Party took over from 1896 until 1911.

In 1984, the Progressive Conservative Party led by Brian Mulroney, won the highest political majority in Canadian history and in 1993 the party chose defence Minister Kim Campbell as its leader, making her the first female prime minister in Canadian history.

In 2015 parliamentary elections, The Liberal Party won from the Conservative party. Canada faces political challenges of meeting public demands for quality improvements in health care, education, social services and economic competitiveness. Canada also aims to develop its diverse energy resources while maintaining its commitment to the environment³.

3. Country Facts⁴

Canada is situated in the Northern North America, bordering the North Atlantic Ocean on the east, North Pacific Ocean on the west, and the Arctic Ocean on the north and sharing a common boundary with the US. The country has a total area of 9,984,670 km² (land: 9,093,507 km², water: 891,163 km²). During 2011 the land use in Canada was 6.8% - agriculture (4.7% - arable; 0.5% - permanent crops; 1.6% - permanent pasture); 34.1% - forest; and 59.1% - other uses, with an irrigated area of 8,700 km² (2012 est.)

With a population of 35,099,836 (July 2015 est.), Canada is ranked the 39th most populated country in the World. From the total population, 81.8% is urban. Canada's

¹ <http://www.infoplease.com/country/canada.html?pageno=2-8>

² <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canada>

³ Central Intelligence Agency: World Factbook (2012)

⁴ Central Intelligence Agency: World Factbook (2012)

religion consists of Catholic 39% (includes Roman Catholic 38.8%, other Catholic .2%), Protestant 20.3% (includes United Church 6.1%, Anglican 5%, Baptist 1.9%, Lutheran 1.5%, Pentecostal 1.5%, Presbyterian 1.4%, other Protestant 2.9%), Orthodox 1.6%, other Christian 6.3%, Muslim 3.2%, Hindu 1.5%, Sikh 1.4%, Buddhist 1.1%, Jewish 1%, other 0.6%, and none 23.9% (2011 est.).

4. Economic Overview⁵

Canada is a high income country with significant natural resources, whose economy is linked to that of the United States, due to the geographic proximity, cultural similarities, economic size and trade relations.

As a high-tech industrial society in the trillion dollar class, Canada resembles the US in its market-oriented economic system, pattern of production, and high living standards. The country's economy has transformed from rural to industrial and urban economy, since World War II. Additionally, the country's petroleum sector is rapidly expanding, and the country is ranked third (i.e. after Venezuela, and Saudi Arabia) in the World with regard to oil reserves.

The 1989 US-Canada Free Trade Agreement, led to the 1994 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) which includes Mexico. Canada, the US's largest foreign supplier of energy, enjoys a trade surplus with the US, which absorbs about three-fourths of Canadian merchandise exports annually.

Given its abundant natural resources, highly skilled labour force, and modern capital plant, Canada enjoyed solid economic growth from 1993 through 2007. However, the country's economy dropped into a sharp recession in the final months of 2008 due to the 2008 global economic crisis. Despite the effects of the 2008 crisis, the country has recovered and achieved average growth of 2.38% from 2010 to 2015.

⁵ Central Intelligence Agency: World Factbook (2016)

Table 1: Canada Economic indicators (2015-est.)

| Indicator | Contribution | World Ranking |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| GDP (purchasing power parity) | \$1.632 trillion | 16 |
| GDP - real growth rate (%) | 1.2% | 163 |
| GDP - per capita (PPP) | \$45,600 | 32 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 6.9% | 80 |
| Inflation rate (consumer prices) | 1.1% | 83 |
| Exports | \$428.3 billion | 13 |
| Imports | \$440.9 billion | 9 |

Source: CIA-World factbook, 2016

Table 1 above shows Canada's economic indicators and rankings in the World at 2015 estimates.

5. Infrastructure⁶

Energy

Canada is the 7th and 8th largest producer and consumer of electricity in the world at 616.2 billion Kwh and 511 billion Kwh respectively. Canada is a net exporter of electricity (exports 58.4 billion kWh and imports 12.8 billion kWh).

Telecommunication

Canada is ranked 17th and 44th, in terms of fixed line telecommunication and mobile phones with 15.902 million and 29.39 million lines (2015 est.), respectively.

Transportation

Table 2: Canada Transportation overview

| Mode | Number/Area | World Ranking |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------|
| Airports (2013 est.) | 1,467 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 523 paved runways • 944 unpaved runways). | 4 |
| Railways (2014 est.) | 77,932 km | 4 |
| Roadways (2011 est.) | 1,042,300km <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 415,600km –paved • 626,700 km – unpaved | 7 |
| Waterways (2011 est.) | 636 km | 77 |
| Merchant marine (2010 est.) | 181 | 35 |

Source: CIA-World factbook, 2016

⁶ CIA-World factbook, 2016

Table 2 above shows Canada's modes of transportation and rankings in the World at 2010, 2011, 2013 and 2014 estimates from the CIA-World Factbook. The table shows that Canada's airports, railways and roadways are ranked amongst the best in the World at 4, 4, and 7 respectively.

6. Risk Profile

Economic Risk: Very Low⁷

Canada's economy is highly developed and diversified, with services, natural resources and manufacturing accounting for the majority of the country's output.

International trade is important to the economy as exports accounts for over 30% of GDP, with 75% of those exports going to the United States.

The economy is projected to grow by 1.5% in 2016 and 1.9% in 2017, with improvements in the manufacturing sector projected to be offset by weakness in the energy and commodity sectors in 2016 and 2017. Weakness in the Canadian dollar has helped to keep inflation close to target and exports competitive.

Prime Minister Justin Trudeau indicated that the country would increase infrastructure spending, with Canadian Dollar (CAD) \$125 billion guaranteed within the next 10 years.

The unemployment rate has risen in recent years, hitting 7.2% in the first half of 2016 from 7.1 in 2013, 7.0 in 2014, and 6.9% in 2015⁸.

Political Risk: Very Low⁹

Canada has an established legal system which is largely efficient and transparent. During the October 2015 elections, the Liberal Party, led by now Prime Minister, Justin Trudeau won a decisive majority of 54.4% (i.e.184 seats) of the 338 available seats, and 39% (i.e. 6 928 514 votes) of the 17 552 402 votes to secure a Liberal agenda until the next elections in 2020.

The government's plan to eliminate its fiscal deficit by 2015 was unsuccessful due to low oil prices. The newly appointed Liberal Party has indicated that it will run a \$10 billion deficit within the next three years in order to improve infrastructure.

⁷ IMF World Economic Outlook and A.M. Best, Canada, 2014

⁸Global finance, International monetary fund (IMF) World economic outlook (WEO), October 2014

⁹ www.centralbanknews.info

The World Bank ranked Canada 14th out of 189 countries in terms of ease of doing business in 2016.

Financial System Risk: Very Low¹⁰

Insurance companies in Canada can be licensed at a national and/or provincial level and regulation is facilitated by the Canadian Council of Insurance Regulators.

Federal companies are regulated by the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions of Canada (OSFI). The OSFI has been very effective in supervising the financial sector and establishing a framework for crisis management.

With slower growth and well contained inflation, the Bank of Canada has delayed raising interest rates.

7. Bilateral, Regional & Multilateral Trade Agreements

Canada, as a member of the World Trade Organization (WTO) since 1995, is active in the day-to-day WTO work committees, which include the monitoring exercise, accessions, dispute settlement, and plurilateral initiatives.¹¹ Canada is also a party to a number of bilateral and regional trade agreements stated below:

➤ *The Canada–Costa Rica Free Trade Agreement (CCRFTA¹²)*

The Canada–Costa Rica Free Trade Agreement (CCRFTA) is a free trade agreement between Costa Rica and Canada. It was signed on April 23, 2001 in Ottawa, Ontario, and came into effect on November 1, 2002. It was the first bilateral free trade agreement to include innovative stand-alone procedures on trade facilitation (i.e. Canada benefits from improved trade procedures and reduction, simplification and modernisation of border related procedures, requirements and formalities)¹³. Eighty seven percent of all tariffs on agricultural products were eliminated, either immediately, or over a 7-14 year period as per each party's tariff schedule.

¹⁰ AMB Country Report, 2015

¹¹ WT/TPR/S/314-Canada

¹² https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canada%E2%80%93Costa_Rica_Free_Trade_Agreement

¹³ Canada department of foreign affairs and international trade (December 18, 2001): Canada-Costa Rica FTA and Export Development

➤ *The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)¹⁴*

It is an agreement signed by Canada, Mexico, and the United States, creating a trilateral trade bloc in North America. The agreement came into force on January 1, 1994. It superseded the Canada-United States Free Trade Agreement between the U.S. and Canada.

➤ *EU-Canada Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA)¹⁵*

The Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) is a newly negotiated EU-Canada treaty, concluded in August, 2014. Once applied, it would offer EU firms more and better business opportunities in Canada and support jobs in Europe. The agreement will remove over 99 % of Industrial and 94% of Agricultural tariffs upon entry into force; with full elimination within seven years¹⁶. The agreement is anticipated to also create sizeable new market access opportunities in services and investment for the two economies.

➤ *Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP)¹⁷*

The Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP) is a free trade agreement being negotiated by 12 countries¹⁸, which covers a wide range of issues. The TPP seeks to manage trade, promote growth, and regionally integrate the economies of the Asia-Pacific region. It further intends to enhance trade and investment among the TPP partner countries, promote innovation, development, and support the creation and retention of jobs.

➤ *Canada-Korea Free Trade Agreement (CKFTA)¹⁹*

On March 11, 2014, in Seoul, Prime Minister Stephen Harper and President Park Geun-hye of South Korea announced that Canada and South Korea had concluded negotiations on a new free trade agreement. The agreement provides new access for Canadian businesses and workers to South Korea.

¹⁴https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_American_Free_Trade_Agreement#cite_note-3

¹⁵ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canada%E2%80%93EU_Canada_Comprehensive_Economic_and_Trade_Agreement

¹⁶ <https://www.osler.com/en/resources/governance/2013/corporate-review-november-2013/analysis-of-the-canada-eu-comprehensive-economic-a>

¹⁷ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trans-Pacific_Partnership#cite_note-ustr10062015-5

¹⁸Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP) economies: Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Peru, Singapore, United States and Vietnam

¹⁹ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canada%E2%80%93South_Korea_Free_Trade_Agreement

➤ *Canada-Israel Free Trade Agreement (CIFTA²⁰)*

The Canada-Israel Free Trade Agreement is a free trade agreement between Canada and Israel signed on July 31, 1996, and came into effect on January 1, 1997. CIFTA's main goals include the elimination of trade barriers and tariffs; promotion of fair competition; and the increase of investments between the two nations. The agreement eliminated 80% of tariffs on most manufactured and agricultural goods upon entry into force.

➤ *Canada-Chile Free Trade Agreement (CCFTA²¹)*

Canada-Chile Free Trade Agreement (CCFTA) was signed on December 5, 1996 in Santiago, Chile and came into effect on July 5, 1997. Tariffs on 75 percent of bilateral trade were immediately eliminated.

8. Agricultural, Fisheries, and Forestry Profile

8.1 Agricultural Production and Consumption

Canada's major agricultural crops include wheat, barley, tobacco, fruits, vegetables, dairy products, fish, and forest products.

8.1.1 Wheat

Table 3: Canada wheat Production and consumption by Year (1000MT)

| Market Year | Production | Consumption | Self- Sufficiency ²² |
|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 2011 | 25288 | 9852 | 257 |
| 2012 | 27205 | 9555 | 285 |
| 2013 | 37530 | 9414 | 399 |
| 2014 | 29420 | 9077 | 324 |
| 2015 | 27600 | 8800 | 314 |
| 2016 | 28500 | 8800 | 324 |
| Average | | | 317 |

Source: Index mundi, USDA, 2016

Table 3 above shows Canada's production and consumption of wheat over a period of six years (2011-2016). It is evident that, from 2011 to 2016 Canada has been self-

²⁰ http://www.thefullwiki.org/Canada-Israel_Free_Trade_Agreement

²¹ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canada%E2%80%93Chile_Free_Trade_Agreement

²² For the purpose of this paper and analysis, self-sufficiency is taken as the ratio of production to consumption (i.e. P/CX100). For example if self-sufficiency is 2%, then production only covers 2% of requirement; if ratio is 124%, then there is surplus of 24%)

sufficient in the production of wheat. Canada's wheat production was on average from 2011 to 2016 three-fold the required domestic consumption.

8.1.2 Barley

Table 4: Canada Barley Production and consumption by Year (1000MT)

| Market Year | Production | Consumption | Self-Sufficiency |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------|
| 2011 | 7892 | 6916 | 114 |
| 2012 | 8012 | 6809 | 118 |
| 2013 | 10237 | 7720 | 133 |
| 2014 | 7119 | 6472 | 110 |
| 2015 | 8225 | 6600 | 125 |
| 2016 | 8500 | 6950 | 122 |
| Average | | | 120 |

Source: Index mundi, USDA, 2016

Table 4 above shows Canada's production and consumption of barley. Between 2011 and 2016 Canada's quantity of barley production exceeded that of its domestic consumption by on average 20%.

8.1.3 Dairy, Butter

Table 5: Canada Dairy, Butter Production and consumption by Year (1000MT)

| Market Year | Production | Consumption | Self-Sufficiency |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------|
| 2011 | 85 | 97 | 88 |
| 2012 | 98 | 99 | 99 |
| 2013 | 95 | 102 | 93 |
| 2014 | 88 | 98 | 90 |
| 2015 | 91 | 101 | 90 |
| 2016 | 93 | 101 | 92 |
| Average | | | 92 |

Source: Index mundi, USDA, 2016

Table 5 shows that for the period 2011-2016, there has been a dairy butter deficit in Canada. On average between 2011 and 2016, the production of Canada's dairy butter covered only 92% of its domestic dairy butter consumption.

8.1.4 Fresh Apple

Table 6: Canada Fresh Apple Production and consumption by Year (1000MT)

| Market Year | Production | Consumption | Self-Sufficiency |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------|
| 2011 | 394758 | 406038 | 97 |
| 2012 | 274000 | 386300 | 71 |
| 2013 | 386700 | 433400 | 89 |
| 2014 | 374300 | 407900 | 92 |
| 2015 | 290000 | 332600 | 87 |
| Average | | | 87 |

Source: Index mundi, USDA, 2016

Table 6 shows that between 2011 and 2016 Canada's apple production sufficed on average of only 87% domestic consumption.

8.2 Fish and Fisheries products Production and Consumption

Table 7: Canada Fish Production and consumption by Year (1000MT)

| Market Year | Production | Consumption | Self-Sufficiency |
|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------|
| 2011 | 65 | 107 | 61 |
| 2012 | 65 | 104 | 63 |
| 2013 | 65 | 117 | 56 |
| 2014 | 65 | 118 | 55 |
| 2015 | 65 | 113 | 58 |
| 2016 | 65 | 115 | 57 |
| Average | | | 58 |

Source: Index mundi, USDA, 2016

Table 7 above shows Canada's production and consumption of fish over a period of six years (2011-2016). On average during the stated period, Canada's production of Fish sustained only 58% of consumption.

8.3 Forestry and Forestry Products Production

Table 8: Canada's Production of wood and paper products (Units: x1, 000 Metric Ton)

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Total |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Total | 267 788 | 301 144 | 306 689 | 306 516 | 309 835 | 1 491 972 |
| Roundwood | 116 306 | 142 013 | 148 178 | 148 183 | 148 183 | 702 863 |
| Sawlogs and veneer logs | 89 132 | 112 540 | 118 036 | 118 036 | 118 036 | 555 780 |
| Pulpwood (round and split) | 21 766 | 23 409 | 25 921 | 25 921 | 25 921 | 122 938 |
| Other industrial roundwood | 2 408 | 2 853 | 2 779 | 2 784 | 2 784 | 13 608 |
| Wood fuel | 3 000 | 3 211 | 1 443 | 1 442 | 1 442 | 10 538 |
| Wood chips and particles | 75 363 | 75 363 | 75 363 | 75 363 | 75 363 | 376 815 |
| Wood charcoal | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Sawnwood | 32 820 | 38 667 | 38 880 | 40 564 | 42 859 | 193 790 |
| Sawnwood (coniferous) | 32 007 | 37 712 | 37 409 | 39 288 | 41 553 | 187 969 |
| Sawnwood (non-coniferous) | 813 | 955 | 1 471 | 1 276 | 1 306 | 5 821 |
| Wood-based panels | 9 307 | 9 926 | 10 545 | 11 110 | 11 624 | 52 512 |
| Veneer sheets | 450 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 550 | 2 500 |
| Plywood | 1 810 | 2 005 | 1 794 | 1 824 | 1 792 | 9 225 |
| Particle board | 5 686 | 6 157 | 6 974 | 7 446 | 7 962 | 34 225 |
| Fibreboard | 1 361 | 1 314 | 1 277 | 1 290 | 1 320 | 6 562 |
| Wood pulp | 17 377 | 18 936 | 18 342 | 17 849 | 17 953 | 90 457 |
| Mechanical wood pulp | 8 106 | 8 859 | 7 719 | 7 665 | 7 755 | 40 104 |
| Semi-chemical wood pulp | 459 | 447 | 463 | 386 | 379 | 2 134 |
| Chemical wood pulp | 8 532 | 9 230 | 9 560 | 9 098 | 9 119 | 45 539 |
| Dissolving wood pulp | 280 | 400 | 600 | 700 | 700 | 2 680 |
| Other fibre pulp | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 200 |
| Recovered paper | 3 752 | 3 444 | 3 284 | 2 651 | 2 680 | 15 811 |
| Paper and paperboard | 12 823 | 12 755 | 12 057 | 10 756 | 11 133 | 59 524 |
| Newsprint | 4 378 | 4 639 | 4 382 | 3 874 | 3 972 | 21 245 |
| Printing and writing paper | 4 429 | 4 064 | 3 771 | 3 311 | 3 466 | 19 041 |
| Other paper and paperboard | 4016 | 4 052 | 3 904 | 3 571 | 3 695 | 19 238 |

Source: Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United State (FAO), 2016

Table 8 above shows Canada's production of wood and paper products from 2011 to 2016. Over the period above, Canada's major produced forestry product is round wood, wood chips and particles, and sawn wood, with a total of 702 863 metric ton, 376 815 MT and 193 790 MT, respectively.

9. Major Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (AFF) Exports and Imports

9.1 Canada's major AFF exports.

Table 9: Canada's top ten AFF export products to the world [2011-2015] R'000

| HS code | Product Description | Average | % Share of Canada's top ten AFF exports | Major Importers (%share) |
|---------|-------------------------|------------|---|--|
| | Total top 10 AFF | 28 297 841 | 36.99 | |
| 440710 | Coniferous wood sawn | 6 486 748 | 8.48 | USA (69), China (13.86), Japan (9.18) |
| 120510 | Low erucic acid rape | 4 521 749 | 5.91 | China (41.27), Japan (21.35), Mexico (15.07) |
| 470321 | Chemical wood pulp | 3 962 663 | 5.18 | China (43.53), USA (37.48), Japan (5.37) |
| 100199 | Wheat and meslin | 3 890 046 | 5.08 | USA (10.01), Indonesia (9.45), Japan (6.91) |
| 480100 | Newsprint | 2 323 907 | 3.04 | USA (61.17), India (11.02), Brazil (5.77) |
| 480261 | Uncoated paperboard | 1 557 615 | 2.04 | USA (94.81), Mexico (0.96), Colombia (0.91) |
| 120190 | Soya beans | 1 537 373 | 2.01 | China (25.43), Japan (14.01), USA (11.40) |
| 151411 | Low erucic acid rape | 1 451 767 | 1.90 | China (46.66), USA (34.40), Korea (8.06) |
| 100119 | Durum wheat | 1 314 228 | 1.72 | Italy (21.92), Algeria (17.68), USA (13.73) |
| 151419 | acid rape, fixed oil | 1 251 746 | 1.64 | USA (90.90), Mexico (4.70), China(2.36) |

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2016

Table 9 above shows average values of Canada's top ten AFF export products to the world over the past five years (2011-2015). These include Coniferous wood sawn, Low erucic acid rape, and Chemical wood pulp with percentage shares of 8.48, 5.91 and 5.18, respectively. On average between 2011 and 2015, Canada's top ten AFF export products constituted 37% (i.e. R28.2 billion) of Canada's total AFF exports to the world. Canada's AFF major exports destinations were USA, Mexico, China, Japan, Indonesia, India, Brazil, Colombia, Korea Republic of, Italy and Algeria.

9.2 Canada's major AFF imports

Table 10: Canada's top ten AFF Import products from the world [2011-2015] R'000

| HS code | Product Description | Average | % Share of Canada's Top ten AFF imports | Major Suppliers (%share) |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|---|
| | Total top 10 AFF | 9 203 010 | 18.99 | |
| 220421 | Wine of fresh grapes | 1 709 246 | 3.53 | USA (23.44), Italy (20.43), France (18.56) |
| 210690 | Food preparations | 1 222 673 | 2.52 | USA (87.40), Sweden (1.34), United Kingdom (1.25) |
| 490199 | Printed books, brochures | 1 168 779 | 2.41 | USA (68.81), China (11.47), France (5.00) |
| 190590 | Bread, pastry, cakes | 1 009 980 | 2.08 | USA (87.97), China (1.68), Mexico (1.22) |
| 490290 | Newspapers, journals and periodicals | 811 816 | 1.67 | USA (90.93), United Kingdom (4.07), France (3.03) |
| 220720 | Denatured ethyl alcohol | 708 565 | 1.46 | USA (99.98), Paraguay (0.01), Brazil (0.01) |
| 020130 | Fresh or chilled bovine meat | 688 687 | 1.42 | China (93.98), Australia (4.35), New Zealand (0.80) |
| 090111 | Coffee | 650 122 | 1.34 | Colombia (28.84), Brazil (23.47), Guatemala (14.94) |
| 090121 | Roasted coffee | 623 242 | 1.29 | USA (86.23), Italy (5.73), Switzerland (3.75) |
| 230910 | Dog or cat food | 609 900 | 1.26 | USA (93.62), Thailand (2.82), China (1.63) |

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2016

Table 10 above shows average values of Canada's top ten AFF import products from the world between 2011 and 2015. During this period, wine of fresh grape was Canada's major AFF import product from the world with a percentage share of 3.53, followed by food preparations with 2.52, and printed book brochures with 2.41. Between 2011 and 2015, Canada's top ten AFF import products accounted on average for 19% (i.e. R9.2 billion) of total Canada AFF imports from the World.

10. Trade & Tariff Policies

10.1 Customs procedures and requirements²³

Customs services and other border services (border enforcement, immigration and food safety services) are under the responsibility of the Canadian Border Service Agency (CBSA). The Customs Act and its implementing regulations are the main legislation governing customs procedures and requirements in Canada.

To ensure efficiency in the customs procedure and improve trade facilitation, Canada has published pieces of legislation (i.e. Customs Act (Part III), the Valuation for Duty Regulations 8, and the D-13 series memoranda) governing customs²⁴. This, in compliance with Article 1: “*publication and availability of information*” of the Agreement on Trade Facilitation, which requires each member to promptly publish easily accessible information related to any rules, laws and regulations on imports and exports.

10.2 Tariffs²⁵

Following the Uruguay Round, Canada bound all tariff lines in HS Chapters 1-97, except 24 tariff lines. Transposed to the 2014 tariff schedule, the average bound rate is 8.1%

Customs import duties accounted for less than 2% of Canada's total tax revenues²⁵ and the country often submits its customs tariff and trade data to the WTO Integrated Data Base.

Canada's customs tariff consists of the General Tariff, the MFN tariff, and several preferential tariff treatments granted under bilateral or plurilateral agreements, or unilateral concession schemes. The general tariff has a flat rate of 35% and is in principle, applicable to non-WTO Members. In practice, Canada grants MFN tariff treatment to all its trading partners, except the Democratic Republic of Korea, which is subject to the General Tariff. The average tariff rate for preferential tariff partners range from 3.1% (United States) to 5.7% (Australia and New Zealand).

²³ WTO| Trade Policy Review-Canada 2015

²⁴ WT/TPR/S/34

²⁵ WTO| Trade Policy Review-Canada 2015: WT/TPR/S/314

The simple average MFN applied tariff is 15.9% for agricultural products and 2.2% for non-agricultural products. The agricultural products with significantly high average applied tariffs are dairy products, animal products and cereals and preparations with duties of 24.8%, 24.6% and 21.4% respectively (World Tariff Profiles 2015). Other agricultural products have relatively low average MFN applied tariffs which range from 0% (cotton) to 4%.

10.3 Anti-dumping and countervailing measures²⁶

The Special Import Measures Act and related regulations set out the rules and procedures for the imposition of trade remedies (anti-dumping, countervailing duties and safeguard measures) in Canada. Although the Canada Border Services Agency (CBSA) can start anti-dumping and countervailing investigations on its own, it generally initiates those following complaints from the domestic industry. The process is conducted by the CBSA and the Canadian International Trade Tribunal (CITT).

10.4 Sanitary and phytosanitary requirements²⁷

During October 2013, the Federal Government announced the handover of the Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) from the Ministry of Agriculture and Agri-Food to the Ministry of Health, the main federal food safety authorities were brought under the same department. The Minister of Agriculture and Agri-Food keeps its responsibility over non-food safety agricultural activities, including economic and trade issues, as well as animal health and plant protection work. Health Canada is responsible for establishing standards and policies governing the safety and nutritional quality of all food sold in Canada. Its mandate also consists of conducting food-related health risk assessment, approving and regulating pest control products and setting maximum residue limits (MRLs) for pesticides that may remain in or on food; and, evaluating the safety of veterinary drugs used in food-producing animals.

11. Agricultural Trade Structure & Product Analysis

This section provides an overview of South Africa's agriculture, forestry and fisheries trade with Canada. There is no formal trade agreement between the two countries; trade takes place under MFN principle. In 2015, Canada was ranked the 20th export

²⁶ WT/TPR/S/314 Canada, 2015

²⁷ WT/TPR/S/314 Canada, 2015

destination for SA's agricultural, forestry and fisheries products and the 23rd as supplier of SA's agricultural, forestry and fisheries products.

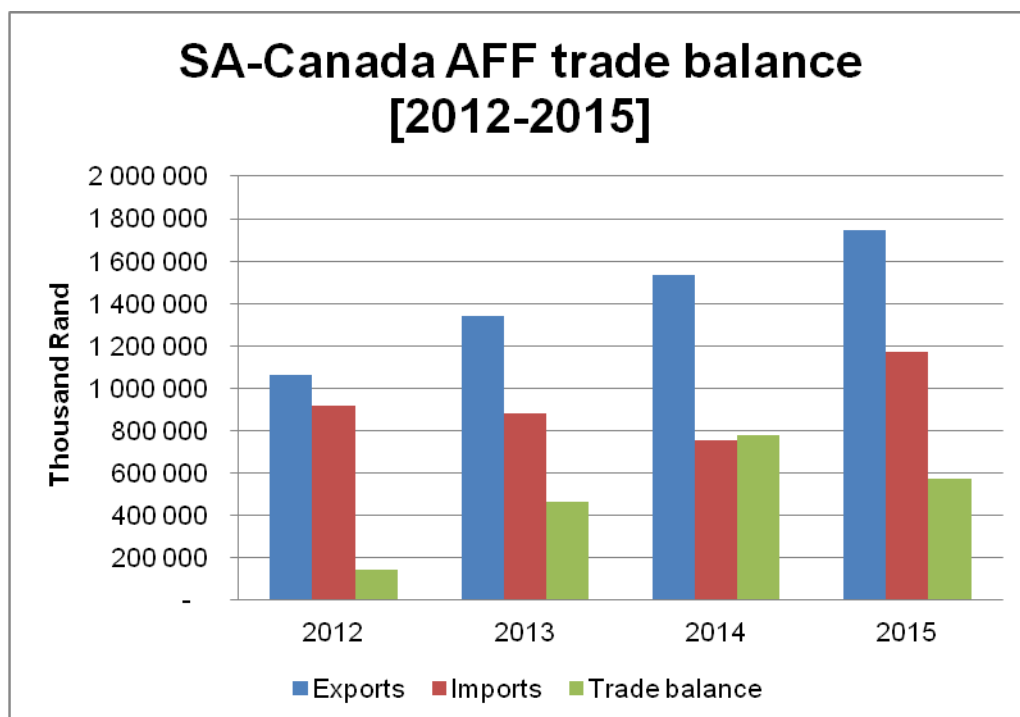


Figure1: Bilateral trade between South Africa and Canada: 2012-2015

Source: Global Trade Atlas, 2016

Figure 1 above shows SA trade balance with Canada with regard to agriculture, forestry and fisheries products over the past four years (2012-2015). From 2012 to 2015 South Africa has been a net exporter of agriculture, forestry and fisheries products to Canada.

Table 12: SA's AFF top ten exports to Canada [2012-2015] R'000

| HS code | Product Description | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | Average | % share |
|---------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| | Total AFF | 1 061 679 | 1 343 084 | 1 534 671 | 1 743 566 | 1 420 750 | |
| | Total top 10 | 824 949 | 1 051 992 | 1 234 163 | 1 386 275 | 1 124 344 | 80 |
| 220421 | Wine of Fresh Grapes | 305 438 | 356 150 | 407 738 | 388 427 | 364 438 | 26 |
| 080510 | Oranges, Fresh | 184 643 | 218 187 | 242 894 | 297 460 | 235 796 | 17 |
| 080620 | Grapes, Dried | 77 129 | 94 125 | 111 562 | 133 746 | 104 141 | 7 |
| 080550 | Lemons And Limes | 18 303 | 53 232 | 119 365 | 159 249 | 87 537 | 6 |
| 080520 | Mandarins | 53 694 | 79 761 | 94 708 | 101 174 | 82 334 | 6 |
| 220429 | Wine, Grape | 63 415 | 77 311 | 57 373 | 69 305 | 66 851 | 5 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| 220870 | Liqueurs And Cordials | 44 296 | 55 255 | 54 919 | 53 124 | 51 898 | 4 |
| 080610 | Grapes, Fresh | 14 257 | 32 146 | 51 450 | 86 518 | 46 093 | 3 |
| 080540 | Grapefruit | 25 097 | 45 488 | 52 244 | 48 564 | 42 848 | 3 |
| 080830 | Pears, Fresh | 38 677 | 40 337 | 41 910 | 48 708 | 42 408 | 3 |

Source: Global Trade Atlas, 2016

Table 12 above shows that on average between 2012-2015, SA's top ten agriculture, forestry and fisheries export products to Canada constituted 80% of all SA's total AFF exports to Canada, with wine of fresh grapes and fresh oranges having the biggest percentage shares of 26% and 17% respectively.

Table 13: SA's AFF top ten imports from Canada [2012-2015] R'000

| HS code | Product Description | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | Average | % share |
|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | Total AFF | 918 121 | 880 400 | 756 519 | 1 172 881 | 931 980 | |
| | Total top 10 | 669 140 | 712 644 | 597 355 | 1 004 522 | 745 916 | 79 |
| 100199 | Wheat And Meslin | 45 353 | 136 022 | 258 071 | 581 312 | 255 190 | 27 |
| 020329 | Meat Of Swine | 139 086 | 143 878 | 39 059 | 177 568 | 124 898 | 13 |
| 110710 | Malt, Not Roasted | 237 672 | 165 030 | 34 251 | - | 109 238 | 12 |
| 210690 | Food Preparations | 70 121 | 77 978 | 70 451 | 88 857 | 76 852 | 8 |
| 071340 | Lentils, Dried Shelled | 35 197 | 21 703 | 47 416 | 47 483 | 37 950 | 4 |
| 020727 | Turkey Cuts | 27 862 | 57 888 | 57 697 | 333 | 35 945 | 4 |
| 220830 | Whiskies | 43 686 | 29 624 | 2 145 | 45 984 | 30 360 | 3 |
| 071310 | Peas, Dried Shelled | 24 920 | 34 244 | 29 065 | 29 372 | 29 400 | 3 |
| 230990 | Animal Feed Prep | 18 992 | 23 871 | 21 644 | 33 613 | 24 530 | 3 |
| 100119 | Durum Wheat | 26 251 | 22 406 | 37 556 | - | 21 553 | 2 |

Source: Global Trade Atlas, 2016

Table 13 above shows that on average from 2012 to 2015, 79% of all SA's agriculture, forestry and fisheries imports from Canada were mainly wheat, meat of swine, malt, food preparations, lentils, turkey cuts, whiskies, pears, animal feed preparations and durum wheat.

12. Markets Accessibility²⁸

Canada's rating in the "MSCI Global Market Accessibility Review- June 2016" indicates that the country's market accessibility is not difficult because there are no disputes to any of the following parameters used as market accessibility criteria:

- ✓ Openness to foreign ownership
- ✓ Ease of capital inflows / outflows
- ✓ Efficiency of the operational framework
- ✓ Market entry
- ✓ Market organization
- ✓ Market infrastructure
- ✓ Stability of institutional framework

However, there are "Foreign Ownership Limits", which are considered relatively stringent to most Developed Markets. For instance, the broadcasting, telecommunication and transportation industries are subject to foreign ownership limits ranging from 25 percent to 49 percent. In addition, income trusts are generally also subject to a foreign ownership limit of 49 percent. Currently, these limitations affect more than four percent of the Canadian equity market.

²⁸ MSCI Global Market Accessibility Review: June 2016

13. Trade Potential Analysis

Table 14: Agricultural products with potential for exports to Canada according to the TPI

| HS code | Description | Did Canada import from SA | Is the export by SA to Canada growing | Is SA exports to the world growing | Is Canada imports from the world growing | Is the avg. indicative potential trade larger than R1 million | Total TPI Score |
|---------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------|
| 80550 | Fresh or dried lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum" and limes "Citrus aurantifolia, Citrus . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 80610 | Fresh grapes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 80520 | Fresh or dried mandarins incl. tangerines and satsumas, clementines, wilkings and similar citrus . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 80262 | Fresh or dried macadamia nuts, shelled | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 50610 | Ossein and bones treated with acid | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 50790 | Tortoiseshell, whalebone and whalebone hair, horns, antlers, hooves, nails, claws and beaks, . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 200599 | Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar, non-frozen . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 180620 | Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars weighing > . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2016

Table 14 shows that SA has no products with an absolute trade potential in Canada with a maximum TPI score of five. However, there are eight other SA products that show a relatively acceptable potential in the Canadian market with a TPI score of 4 as depicted in the table.

14. Conclusion

The study shows that Canada has stable economic, political and financial systems due to its highly developed and diversified economy, with services, natural resources and manufacturing; and its established legal system which is largely efficient, transparent and effective. Meaning, Canada is a good market for foreign countries to trade in.

The study also reveals that, Canada as a member of the WTO, has concluded free trade agreements with a number of countries and regions, which include NAFTA, TPP, Costa Rica, Korea Republic of, Colombia, Israel and Chile.

The agricultural consumption and production analysis undertaken in chapter 8 indicates that, from Canada's major agricultural crops and products, the country is self-sufficient only in the production of wheat and barley and it is not self-sufficient in the production of dairy butter, fresh apples and fish and fisheries.

The study reveals that between 2012 and 2015, SA's AFF exports to Canada have consistently increased by on average 18% annually, indicating a potential long term growth of SA's AFF exports to Canada.

Lastly, indications using the Trade Potential Index (TPI) are that, though SA has no products with an absolute trade potential, there are at least 8 products with a relative trade potential in the Canadian market.

Annexure 1 - Trade Potential Index

The Trade Potential Index uses a scoring system based on data obtained from the Trade Map database. This allows the analysis to focus on trade potential whilst taking cognizance of import demand, import trends, growth rates and unit values rather than focusing solely on trade potential values. A score of either 1 or 0 is assigned to five of the trade indicators contained in the database. This score is then aggregated to give a total score, which is measured against a final score of 5. A score of 1 would therefore represent the lowest end of the scale and the least trade potential whilst a score of 5 would indicate the greatest trade potential.

The criterion for scoring is as follows:

- **The value of imports from a country:** If current trade in the form of imports from the partner country does exist, a score of 1 is allocated. The absence of trade is allocated a score of 0. The existence of a trade relationship is deemed a significant factor in furthering trade.
- **Growth in import demand:** If imports from the importing country have registered positive growth measured over the latest five year period, a score of 1 is allocated. No growth or negative growth rates are awarded a score of 0. In the absence of trade or import data between countries, import growth from the rest of the world is used as an indication of general import demand with positive growth allocated a score of 1 and no or negative growth a score of 0. The inclusion of this value in the table is also intended to indicate general import demand for the product as well as providing a basis for comparing demand for specific country products relative to demand for the same product from global sources.
- **Net Export growth:** Growth of net exports from the exporting country to the rest of the world is indicative of country's real supply capacity and increased demand for locally produced goods. A positive growth rate in the value of net exports over a five year period is awarded a score of 1, whilst no or negative growth is awarded a score of 0.
- **Production Capacity:** In assessing a country's potential for exporting a product, it is important to show a measure of confidence in terms of supply capacity and production growth. If production from the exporting country has registered a positive growth measured over the latest five years period, a score of 1 is allocated. No growth or negative growth rates over the same period are awarded a score of 0.

• **Unit Value:** Unit value is determined on the basis of value and quantity of exports.

Products with a high unit value (≥ 1 \$) are allocated a score of 1. Products with a low unit value (< 1 \$) are allocated a score of 0.

Annexure II

Agricultural products with potential for exports to Canada according to the TPI

| HS code | Description | Did Canada import from SA | Is the export by SA to Canada growing | Is SA exports to the world growing | Is Canada imports from the world growing | Is the avg. indicative potential trade larger than R1 million | Total TPI Score |
|---------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|-----------------|
| 80550 | Fresh or dried lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum" and limes "Citrus aurantifolia, Citrus . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 80610 | Fresh grapes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 80520 | Fresh or dried mandarins incl. tangerines and satsumas, clementines, wilkings and similar citrus . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 80262 | Fresh or dried macadamia nuts, shelled | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 50610 | Ossein and bones treated with acid | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 50790 | Tortoiseshell, whalebone and whalebone hair, horns, antlers, hooves, nails, claws and beaks, . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 200599 | Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar, non-frozen . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 180620 | Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars weighing > . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| 80510 | Fresh or dried oranges | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 80830 | Fresh pears | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 90411 | Pepper of the genus Piper, neither crushed nor ground | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 90412 | Pepper of the genus Piper, crushed or ground | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 80420 | Fresh or dried figs | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 81340 | Dried peaches, pears, papaws "papayas", tamarinds and other edible fruits (excluding nuts, . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 91091 | Mixtures of different types of spices | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 80940 | Fresh plums and sloes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 80410 | Fresh or dried dates | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 90421 | Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, dried, neither crushed nor ground | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 91099 | Spices (excluding pepper of the genus Piper, fruit of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 90121 | Roasted coffee (excluding decaffeinated) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 81090 | Fresh tamarinds, cashew apples, jackfruit, lychees, sapodillo plums, passion fruit, carambola, . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 70999 | Fresh or chilled vegetables n.e.s. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 90620 | Crushed or ground cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 40790 | Birds' eggs, in shell, preserved or cooked | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 200870 | Peaches, incl. nectarines, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 210390 | Preparations for sauces and prepared sauces; mixed condiments and seasonings (excluding soya . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 210500 | Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 210690 | Food preparations, n.e.s. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 220890 | Ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of < 80% vol, not denatured; spirits and other spirituous . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 150910 | Virgin olive oil and its fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 121299 | Fruit stones and kernels and other vegetable products, incl. unroasted chicory roots of the . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 410390 | Raw hides and skins, fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved, whether . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 220210 | Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 510121 | Shorn wool, degreased, non-carbonised, neither carded nor combed | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 210120 | Extracts, essences and concentrates, of tea or mate, and preparations with a basis of these . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 200799 | Jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes of fruit, obtained by cooking, whether or not containing . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 200520 | Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 200600 | Vegetables, fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other edible parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 200899 | Fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 220290 | Non-alcoholic beverages (excluding water, fruit or vegetable juices and milk) | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 210111 | Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 210410 | Soups and broths and preparations therefor | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 170220 | Maple sugar, in solid form, and maple syrup (excluding flavoured or coloured) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 441900 | Tableware and kitchenware, of wood (excluding interior fittings, ornaments, cooperage products, . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| 450310 | Corks and stoppers of all types, of natural cork, incl. round-edged blanks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 80620 | Dried grapes | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 80810 | Fresh apples | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 80930 | Fresh peaches, incl. nectarines | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 100199 | Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 100829 | Millet (excluding grain sorghum, and seed for sowing) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 60319 | Fresh cut flowers and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes (excluding . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 71331 | Dried, shelled beans of species "Vigna mungo [L.] Hepper or Vigna radiata [L.] Wilczek", whether . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80450 | Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 50690 | Bones and horn-cores and their powder and waste, unworked, defatted, degelatinised or simply . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 60290 | Live plants, incl. their roots, and mushroom spawn (excluding bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90831 | Cardamoms, neither crushed nor ground | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 110313 | Groats and meal of maize "corn" | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 90961 | Juniper berries and seeds of anise, badian, caraway or fennel, neither crushed nor ground | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90230 | Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured, in immediate packings . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 90122 | Roasted, decaffeinated coffee | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 100630 | Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 10221 | Pure-bred cattle for breeding | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 10391 | Live pure-bred swine, weighing < 50 kg (excluding pure-bred for breeding) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 10619 | Live mammals (excluding primates, whales, dolphins and porpoises, manatees and dugongs, seals, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 10639 | Live birds (excluding birds of prey, psittaciformes, parrots, parrakeets, macaws, cockatoos, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 20230 | Frozen, boneless meat of bovine animals | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 20321 | Frozen carcasses and half-carcasses of swine | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 20329 | Frozen meat of swine (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses, and hams, shoulders and cuts thereof, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 20430 | Frozen lamb carcasses and half-carcasses | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 20450 | Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of goats | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 20621 | Frozen edible bovine tongues | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 20810 | Fresh, chilled or frozen meat and edible offal of rabbits or hares | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 21012 | Bellies "streaky" and cuts thereof of swine, salted, in brine, dried or smoked | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 21019 | Meat of swine, salted, in brine, dried or smoked (excluding hams, shoulders and cuts thereof, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 21099 | Meat and edible offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked, and edible flours and meals of meat . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40120 | Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 1% but <= 6%, not concentrated nor containing . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40221 | Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1,5%, unsweetened | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40310 | Yogurt, whether or not flavoured or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, fruits, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40410 | Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40510 | Butter (excluding dehydrated butter and ghee) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40711 | Fertilised eggs for incubation, of domestic fowls | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 40721 | Fresh eggs of domestic fowls, in shell (excluding fertilised for incubation) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40729 | Fresh birds' eggs, in shell (excluding of domestic fowls, and fertilised for incubation) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40891 | Dried birds' eggs, not in shell, whether or not sweetened (excluding egg yolks) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 40900 | Natural honey | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 50510 | Feathers used for stuffing and down, not further worked than cleaned, disinfected or treated . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 51000 | Ambergris, castoreum, civet and musk; cantharides; bile, whether or not dried; glands and other . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 60120 | Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, in growth or in flower; chicory . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 60220 | Edible fruit or nut trees, shrubs and bushes, whether or not grafted | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 60314 | Fresh cut chrysanthemums and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purpose . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 70390 | Leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled (excluding onions, shallots and garlic . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 70410 | Fresh or chilled cauliflowers and headed broccoli | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 70490 | Fresh or chilled cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas (excluding cauliflowers, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 70529 | Fresh or chilled chicory (excluding witloof chicory) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 70690 | Fresh or chilled salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 70700 | Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 70820 | Fresh or chilled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", shelled or unshelled | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 70930 | Fresh or chilled aubergines "eggplants" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 70960 | Fresh or chilled fruits of the genus Capsicum or Pimenta | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 71029 | Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 71290 | Dried vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 71335 | Dried, shelled cow peas "Vigna unguiculata", whether or not skinned or split | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 71410 | Fresh, chilled, frozen or dried roots and tubers of manioc "cassava", whether or not sliced . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 71450 | Yautia "Xanthosoma spp.", fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80111 | Desiccated coconuts | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80119 | Fresh coconuts, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding in the inner shell "endocarp") | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80131 | Fresh or dried cashew nuts, in shell | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80132 | Fresh or dried cashew nuts, shelled | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80211 | Fresh or dried almonds in shell | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80212 | Fresh or dried almonds, shelled | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80232 | Fresh or dried walnuts, shelled | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80290 | Nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled (excluding coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80440 | Fresh or dried avocados | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80590 | Fresh or dried citrus fruit (excluding oranges, lemons "Citrus limon, Citrus limonum", limes . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80719 | Fresh melons (excluding watermelons) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 81050 | Fresh kiwifruit | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 81070 | Fresh persimmons | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 81110 | Frozen strawberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetene . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 81120 | Frozen raspberries, blackberries, mulberries, loganberries, black-, white- or red currants . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 81190 | Frozen fruit and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water, whether or not sweetened . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 81310 | Dried apricots | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90220 | Green tea in immediate packings of > 3 kg | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90300 | Mate | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90510 | Vanilla, neither crushed nor ground | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90520 | Vanilla, crushed or ground | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90710 | Cloves, whole fruit, cloves and stems, neither crushed nor ground | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90720 | Cloves, whole fruit, cloves and stems, crushed or ground | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90811 | Nutmeg, neither crushed nor ground | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 90921 | Coriander seeds, neither crushed nor ground | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 91011 | Ginger, neither crushed nor ground | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 100191 | Seed of wheat and meslin, for sowing (excluding durum) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 100510 | Maize seed for sowing | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 110419 | Rolled or flaked grains of cereals (excluding oats) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 110630 | Flour, meal and powder of produce of chapter 8 "Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 110814 | Manioc starch | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 110900 | Wheat gluten, whether or not dried | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 120400 | Linseed, whether or not broken | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 120740 | Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 120910 | Sugar beet seed, for sowing | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 120925 | Ryegrass "Lolium multiflorum lam., Lolium perenne L." seed, for sowing | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 220421 | Wine of fresh grapes, incl. fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 200897 | Mixtures of fruits, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200990 | Mixtures of fruit juices, incl. grape must, and vegetable juices, unfermented, whether or not . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 220900 | Vinegar, fermented vinegar and substitutes for vinegar obtained from acetic acid | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 220410 | Sparkling wine of fresh grapes | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 170490 | Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excluding chewing gum) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200969 | Grape juice, incl. grape must, unfermented, Brix value > 30 at 20°C, whether or not containing . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 190590 | Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 220300 | Beer made from malt | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 200971 | Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar or . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 220820 | Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape marc | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 190540 | Rusks, toasted bread and similar toasted products | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 190531 | Sweet biscuits | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 180631 | Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg, fille . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 220830 | Whiskies | 1 | 0 | | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200921 | Grapefruit juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

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|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 170191 | Refined cane or beet sugar, containing added flavouring or colouring, in solid form | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 190410 | Prepared foods obtained by swelling or roasting cereals or cereal products, e.g. corn flake . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 190490 | Cereals (excluding maize [corn]) in grain or flake form or other worked grains, pre-cooked . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 180632 | Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in blocks, slabs or bars of <= 2 kg (excluding . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 151499 | High erucic acid rape or colza oil "fixed oil which has an erucic acid content of >= 2%", and . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 180610 | Cocoa powder, sweetened | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 180690 | Chocolate and other preparations containing cocoa, in containers or immediate packings of <= . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 210130 | Roasted chicory and other roasted coffee substitutes, and extracts, essences and concentrates . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 170290 | Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and sugar syrup . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200811 | Groundnuts, prepared or preserved (excluding preserved with sugar) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 190420 | Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200410 | Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 200950 | Tomato juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 220430 | Grape must, of an actual alcoholic strength of > 0,5% vol (excluding grape must whose fermentation . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

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|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 410190 | Butts, bends, bellies and split raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 410330 | Raw hides and skins of swine, fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved, . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 121010 | Hop cones, fresh or dried (excluding ground, powdered or in the form of pellets) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 121020 | Hop cones, ground, powdered or in the form of pellets; lupulin | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 121490 | Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne "alfalfa", clover, sainfoin, forage kale, lupines, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 130213 | Extracts of hops | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 130219 | Vegetable saps and extracts (excluding liquorice, hops and opium) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 130220 | Pectic substances, pectinates and pectates | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 140190 | Reeds, rushes, osier, raffia, cleaned, bleached or dyed cereal straw, lime bark and other vegetable . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 140490 | Vegetable products n.e.s | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 150710 | Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 150810 | Crude groundnut oil | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 151550 | Sesame oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 151590 | Fixed vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 151800 | Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled, oxidised, dehydrated, sulphurised, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 152110 | Vegetable waxes, whether or not refined or coloured (excluding triglycerides) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160210 | Homogenised prepared meat, offal or blood, put up for retail sale as infant food or for dietetic . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

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|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 160232 | Meat or offal of fowls of the species "Gallus domesticus", prepared or preserved (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160242 | Prepared or preserved shoulders and cuts thereof, of swine | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160290 | Prepared or preserved meat, offal or blood (excluding meat or offal of poultry, swine and bovine . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 170112 | Raw beet sugar (excluding added flavouring or colouring) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 180400 | Cocoa butter, fat and oil | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 190110 | Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 190219 | Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, not containing eggs | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 190430 | Bulgur wheat in the form of worked grains, obtained by cooking hard wheat grains | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200190 | Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200290 | Tomatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding whole or . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200390 | Mushrooms and truffles, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200540 | Peas "Pisum Sativum", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200580 | Sweetcorn "Zea Mays var. Saccharata", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200860 | Cherries, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200880 | Strawberries, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

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|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 200893 | Cranberries "Vaccinium macrocarpon, Vaccinium oxycoccos, Vaccinium vitis-idaea", prepared or . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 200931 | Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 210220 | Inactive yeasts; other dead single-cell micro-organisms (excluding packaged as medicaments . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 220190 | Ordinary natural water, not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or flavoured; ice . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 220850 | Gin and Geneva | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 230110 | Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or offal, unfit for human consumption; greaves | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 230310 | Residues of starch manufacture and similar residues | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 230610 | Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 230800 | Acorns, horse-chestnuts, marc and other vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 240311 | Water-pipe tobacco (excluding tobacco-free. See subheading note 1.) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 290543 | Mannitol | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 350110 | Casein | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 350219 | Egg albumin (excluding dried [e.g. in sheets, scales, flakes, powder]) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 350300 | Gelatin, whether or not in square or rectangular sheets, whether or not surface-worked or coloured, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 350400 | Peptones and their derivatives; other albuminous substances and their derivatives, n.e.s.; . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 410320 | Raw hides and skins of reptiles, fresh or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

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|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 520299 | Cotton waste (excluding yarn waste, thread waste and garnetted stock) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 481930 | Sacks and bags, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres, having . . . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 491199 | Printed matter, n.e.s. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 481910 | Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 491000 | Calendars of any kinds, printed, incl. calendars blocks | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 442190 | Other articles of wood, n.e.s. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 442010 | Statuettes and other ornaments, of wood (excluding wood marquetry and inlaid wood) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 460290 | Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles, made directly to shape from non-vegetable plaiting . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 442090 | Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets and cases for jewellery or cutlery, and similar articles, . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 481420 | Wallpaper and similar wallcoverings of paper, consisting of paper coated or covered, on the . . . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 491110 | Trade advertising material, commercial catalogues and the like | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 491191 | Pictures, prints and photographs, n.e.s. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 440121 | Coniferous wood in chips or particles (excluding those of a kind used principally for dyeing . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 440139 | Sawdust and wood waste and scrap, whether or not agglomerated in logs, briquettes or similar . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 440310 | Wood in the rough, treated with paint, stains, creosote or other preservatives (excluding rough-cut . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 440320 | Coniferous wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

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| 440420 | Hoopwood; split poles; piles, pickets and stakes of wood, pointed but not sawn lengthwise; . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 440810 | Sheets for veneering, incl. those obtained by slicing laminated wood, for coniferous plywood . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 441112 | Medium density fibreboard "MDF" of wood, of a thickness <= 5 mm | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 441114 | Medium density fibreboard "MDF" of wood, of a thickness > 9 mm | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 441232 | Plywood consisting solely of sheets of wood <= 6 mm thick, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 441840 | Wooden shuttering for concrete constructional work (excluding plywood boarding) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 441860 | Posts and beams, of wood | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 441872 | Flooring panels, multilayer, assembled, of wood (excluding for mosaic floors) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 470419 | Unbleached non-coniferous chemical wood pulp, sulphite (excluding dissolving grades) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 470720 | Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard made mainly of bleached chemical pulp, not . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 480258 | Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 480262 | Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 480300 | Toilet or facial tissue stock, towel or napkin stock and similar paper for household or sanitary . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 480519 | Fluting paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets with . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 480524 | Testliner "recycled liner board", uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

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| 480525 | Testliner "recycled liner board", uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 480700 | Composite paper and paperboard made by sticking flat layers of paper or paperboard together . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 481190 | Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of soft cellulose, coated, impregnated, covered, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 482020 | Exercise books of paper or paperboard | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 490300 | Children's picture, drawing or colouring books | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160420 | Prepared or preserved fish (excluding whole or in pieces) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 30119 | Live ornamental fish (excluding freshwater) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30191 | Live trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus clarki, Oncorhynchus aguabonita, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30194 | Live Atlantic and Pacific bluefin tuna (Thunnus thynnus, Thunnus orientalis) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30214 | Fresh or chilled Atlantic salmon "Salmo salar" and Danube salmon "Hucho hucho" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30219 | Fresh or chilled salmonidae (excluding trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30241 | Fresh or chilled herring "Clupea harengus, clupea pallasii" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30246 | Fresh or chilled cobia "Rachycentron canadum" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30284 | Fresh or chilled sea bass "Dicentrarchus spp." | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30313 | Frozen, Atlantic salmon "Salmo salar" and Danube salmon "Hucho hucho" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30324 | Frozen catfish "Pangasius spp., Silurus spp., Clarias spp., Ictalurus spp." | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30344 | Frozen bigeye tunas "Thunnus obesus" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

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|-------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30351 | Frozen herrings "Clupea harengus, Clupea pallasii" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30366 | Frozen hake "Merluccius spp., Urophycis spp." | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30441 | Fresh or chilled fillets of Pacific salmon "Oncorhynchus nerka, Oncorhynchus gorbuscha, Oncorhynchus . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30444 | Fresh or chilled fillets of fish of the families Bregmacerotidae, Euclichthyidae, Gadidae, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30452 | Fresh or chilled meat, whether or not minced, of salmonidae (excluding fillets) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30459 | Fresh or chilled fish meat, whether or not minced (excluding all fillets, tilapias, catfish, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30495 | Frozen meat, whether or not minced, of fish of the families Bregmacerotidae, Euclichthyidae, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30531 | Fillets, dried, salted or in brine, but not smoked, of tilapia "Oreochromis spp.", catfish . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30542 | Smoked herring "Clupea harengus, Clupea pallasii", incl. fillets (excluding offal) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30616 | Frozen cold-water shrimps and prawns "Pandalus spp., Crangon crangon", even smoked, whether . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30621 | Rock lobster and other sea crawfish "Palinurus spp., Panulirus spp. and Jasus spp.", even smoked, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30729 | Scallops, incl. queen scallops, of the genera Pecten, Chlamys or Placopecten, smoked, frozen, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30739 | Mussels "Mytilus spp., Perna spp.", smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, with or without . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 30789 | Smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, abalone "Haliotis spp.", even in shell | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

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|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30819 | Smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, sea cucumbers "Stichopus japonicus, Holothurioidea . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160300 | Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160510 | Crab, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160521 | Shrimps and prawns, prepared or preserved, not in airtight containers (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160529 | Shrimps and prawns, prepared or preserved, in airtight containers (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160530 | Lobster, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160540 | Crustaceans, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked, crabs, shrimps, prawns and lobster) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160551 | Oysters, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160553 | Mussels, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160554 | Cuttlefish and squid, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160555 | Octopus, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160556 | Clams, cockles and arkshells, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160557 | Abalone, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160558 | Snails, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked and sea snails) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160559 | Molluscs, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked, oysters, scallops, mussels, cuttle fish, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

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|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 160562 | Sea urchins, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 160563 | Jellyfish, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| 80540 | Fresh or dried grapefruit | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 80910 | Fresh apricots | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 60420 | Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or flower buds, and grasses, mosses . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 90962 | Juniper berries and seeds of anise, badian, caraway or fennel, crushed or ground | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 60210 | Unrooted cuttings and slips | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 50800 | Coral and similar materials, shells of molluscs, crustaceans or echinoderms, cuttle-bone, powder . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10129 | Live horses (excluding pure-bred for breeding) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10229 | Live cattle (excluding pure-bred for breeding) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10231 | Pure-bred buffalo for breeding | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10239 | Live buffalo (excluding pure-bred for breeding) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10310 | Pure-bred breeding swine | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10392 | Live pure-bred swine, weighing >= 50 kg (excluding pure-bred for breeding) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10410 | Live sheep | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10511 | Live fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, weighing <= 185 g (excluding turkeys and guinea . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10512 | Live domestic turkeys, weighing <= 185 g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10513 | Live domestic ducks, weighing <= 185 g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10515 | Live domestic guinea fowls, weighing <= 185 g | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10599 | Live domestic ducks, geese, turkeys and guinea fowls, weighing > 185 g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10611 | Live primates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10620 | Live reptiles "e.g. snakes, turtles, alligators, caymans, iguanas, gavials and lizards" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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| 10631 | Live birds of prey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10632 | Live psittaciformes "incl. parrots, parrakeets, macaws and cockatoos" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 10649 | Live insects (excluding bees) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 10690 | Live animals (excluding mammals, reptiles, birds, insects, fish, crustaceans, molluscs and . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20120 | Fresh or chilled bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and 1/2 carcasses) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20130 | Fresh or chilled bovine meat, boneless | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20220 | Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20311 | Fresh or chilled carcasses and half-carcasses of swine | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20319 | Fresh or chilled meat of swine (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses, and hams, shoulders and . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20322 | Frozen hams, shoulders and cuts thereof of swine, with bone in | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20421 | Fresh or chilled sheep carcasses and half-carcasses (excluding lambs) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20422 | Fresh or chilled cuts of sheep, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20423 | Fresh or chilled boneless cuts of sheep | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20441 | Frozen sheep carcasses and half-carcasses (excluding lambs) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20442 | Frozen cuts of sheep, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20443 | Frozen boneless cuts of sheep | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20622 | Frozen edible bovine livers | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20629 | Frozen edible bovine offal (excluding tongues and livers) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20641 | Frozen edible livers of swine | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20649 | Edible offal of swine, frozen (excluding livers) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 20680 | Fresh or chilled edible offal of sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules and hinnies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20712 | Frozen fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20713 | Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20714 | Frozen cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20724 | Fresh or chilled turkeys of the species domesticus, not cut in pieces | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20741 | Fresh or chilled domestic ducks, not cut in pieces | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20742 | Frozen domestic ducks, not cut in pieces | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20743 | Fatty livers of domestic ducks, fresh or chilled | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20744 | Fresh or chilled cuts and edible offal of domestic ducks (excluding fatty livers) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20745 | Frozen cuts and edible offal of domestic ducks | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20753 | Fatty livers of domestic geese, fresh or chilled | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 20760 | Meat and edible offal of domestic guinea fowls, fresh, chilled or frozen | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20850 | Fresh, chilled or frozen meat and edible offal of reptiles "e.g. snakes, turtles, crocodiles . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20990 | Poultry fat, not rendered or otherwise extracted, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 21011 | Hams, shoulders and cuts thereof of swine, salted, in brine, dried or smoked, with bone in | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 40110 | Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of <= 1%, not concentrated nor containing added sugar . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 40140 | Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 6% but <= 10%, not concentrated nor containing . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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| 40150 | Milk and cream of a fat content by weight of > 10%, not concentrated nor containing added sugar . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 40291 | Milk and cream, concentrated but unsweetened (excluding in solid forms) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 40390 | Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk and cream, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 40490 | Products consisting of natural milk constituents, whether or not sweetened, n.e.s. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 40590 | Fats and oils derived from milk, and dehydrated butter and ghee (excluding natural butter, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 40620 | Grated or powdered cheese, of all kinds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 40640 | Blue-veined cheese and other cheese containing veins produced by "Penicillium roqueforti" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 40690 | Cheese (excluding fresh cheese, incl. whey cheese, curd, processed cheese, blue-veined cheese . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 40719 | Fertilised birds' eggs for incubation (excluding of domestic fowls) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 40811 | Dried egg yolks, whether or not sweetened | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 41000 | Turtles' eggs, birds' nests and other edible products of animal origin, n.e.s. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 50100 | Human hair, unworked, whether or not washed or scoured; waste of human hair | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 50400 | Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 50590 | Skins and other parts of birds, with their feathers or down, feathers and parts of feathers, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 51110 | Bovine semen | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 51191 | Products of fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates; dead fish, crustaceans, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 60240 | Roses, whether or not grafted | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 60311 | Fresh cut roses and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 60315 | Fresh cut lilies "Lilium spp." and buds, of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 60490 | Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or flower buds, and grasses, mosses . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70110 | Seed potatoes | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 70200 | Tomatoes, fresh or chilled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70310 | Fresh or chilled onions and shallots | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70320 | Garlic, fresh or chilled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70420 | Brussels sprouts, fresh or chilled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70511 | Fresh or chilled cabbage lettuce | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70519 | Fresh or chilled lettuce (excluding cabbage lettuce) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70610 | Fresh or chilled carrots and turnips | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 70810 | Fresh or chilled peas "Pisum sativum", shelled or unshelled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70940 | Fresh or chilled celery (excluding celeriac) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70951 | Fresh or chilled mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 70959 | Fresh or chilled edible mushrooms and truffles (excluding mushrooms of the genus "Agaricus" . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70970 | Fresh or chilled spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 70991 | Fresh or chilled globe artichokes | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 70992 | Fresh or chilled olives | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 70993 | Fresh or chilled pumpkins, squash and gourds "Cucurbita spp." | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 71022 | Shelled or unshelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", uncooked or cooked by steaming or . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71030 | Spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 71040 | Sweetcorn, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71080 | Vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, frozen (excluding potatoes, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71159 | Mushrooms and truffles, provisionally preserved, e.g., by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71220 | Dried onions, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71233 | Dried jelly fungi "Tremella spp.", whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71239 | Dried mushrooms and truffles, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 71310 | Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71332 | Dried, shelled small red "Adzuki" beans "Phaseolus or Vigna angularis", whether or not skinned . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71333 | Dried, shelled kidney beans "Phaseolus vulgaris", whether or not skinned or split | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71334 | Dried, shelled bambara beans "Vigna subterranea or Voandzeia subterranea", whether or not skinned . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71339 | Dried, shelled beans "Vigna and Phaseolus", whether or not skinned or split (excluding beans . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71350 | Dried, shelled broad beans "Vicia faba var. major" and horse beans "Vicia faba var. equina . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 71420 | Sweet potatoes, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form of pellet . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71430 | Yams "Dioscorea spp.", fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71440 | Taro "Colocasia spp.", fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 71490 | Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes and similar roots and tubers with high starch or inulin . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80112 | Fresh coconuts in the inner shell "endocarp" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80122 | Fresh or dried brazil nuts, shelled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80221 | Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts "Corylus spp.", in shell | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80222 | Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts "Corylus spp.", shelled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80231 | Fresh or dried walnuts, in shell | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 80251 | Fresh or dried pistachios, in shell | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 80252 | Fresh or dried pistachios, shelled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80261 | Fresh or dried macadamia nuts, in shell | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 80280 | Fresh or dried areca nuts, whether or not shelled or peeled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80310 | Fresh or dried plantains | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80390 | Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80711 | Fresh watermelons | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80840 | Fresh quinces | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 80929 | Fresh cherries (excluding sour cherries) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 81010 | Fresh strawberries | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 81020 | Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 81040 | Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 81060 | Fresh durians | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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| 81290 | Fruit and nuts, provisionally preserved, e.g. by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 81320 | Dried prunes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 81330 | Dried apples | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 81350 | Mixtures of nuts or dried fruits | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 81400 | Peel of citrus fruit or melons, incl. watermelons, fresh, frozen, dried or provisionally preserved . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 90210 | Green tea in immediate packings of <= 3 kg | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 90422 | Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, crushed or ground | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 90611 | Cinnamon "Cinnamomum zeylanicum Blume" (excluding crushed and ground) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 90619 | Cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers (excluding cinnamon "Cinnamomum zeylanicum Blume" and crushed . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 90812 | Nutmeg, crushed or ground | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 90821 | Mace, neither crushed nor ground | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 90922 | Coriander seeds, crushed or ground | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 90931 | Cumin seeds, neither crushed nor ground | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 90932 | Cumin seeds, crushed or ground | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 91020 | Saffron | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 91030 | Turmeric "curcuma" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 100111 | Durum wheat seed for sowing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100119 | Durum wheat (excluding seed for sowing) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 100210 | Rye seed for sowing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100290 | Rye (excluding seed for sowing) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100310 | Barley seed for sowing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100390 | Barley (excluding seed for sowing) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100490 | Oats (excluding seed for sowing) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100610 | Rice in the husk, "paddy" or rough | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100620 | Husked or brown rice | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 100640 | Broken rice | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100710 | Grain sorghum, for sowing | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 100790 | Grain sorghum (excluding for sowing) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100810 | Buckwheat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100821 | Millet seed for sowing (excluding grain sorghum) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 100850 | Quinoa "Chenopodium quinoa" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 100890 | Cereals (excluding wheat and meslin, rye, barley, oats, maize, rice, grain sorghum, buckwheat, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110220 | Maize "corn" flour | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110290 | Cereal flours (excluding wheat, meslin and maize) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110311 | Groats and meal of wheat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110319 | Groats and meal of cereals (excluding wheat and maize) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110412 | Rolled or flaked grains of oats | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110422 | Hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked oat grains (excluding rolled, flaked, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 110429 | Grains of cereals, hulled, pearled, sliced, kibbled or otherwise worked (excluding rolled, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110430 | Germ of cereals, whole, rolled, flaked or ground | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110510 | Flour, meal and powder of potatoes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110610 | Flour, meal and powder of peas, beans, lentils and the other dried leguminous vegetables of . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110620 | Flour, meal and powder of sago or of roots or tubers of manioc, arrowroot, salep, sweet potatoes . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110710 | Malt (excluding roasted) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110811 | Wheat starch | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110812 | Maize starch | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110819 | Starch (excluding wheat, maize, potato and manioc) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 110820 | Inulin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120190 | Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120230 | Groundnut seed, for sowing | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 120241 | Groundnuts, in shell (excluding seed for sowing, roasted or otherwise cooked) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120750 | Mustard seeds, whether or not broken | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120760 | Safflower "Carthamus tinctorius" seeds | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 120770 | Melon seeds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120791 | Poppy seeds, whether or not broken | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120799 | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken (excluding edible nuts, olives, soya . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120810 | Soya bean flour and meal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120890 | Flours and meal of oil seeds or oleaginous fruit (excluding soya and mustard) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120921 | Alfalfa seed for sowing | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 120922 | Clover "Trifolium spp" seed, for sowing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120923 | Fescue seed for sowing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120924 | Kentucky blue grass "Poa pratensis L." seed for sowing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120929 | Seeds of forage plants for sowing (excluding of cereals and of sugar beet, alfalfa, clover . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 220870 | Liqueurs and cordials | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 220429 | Wine of fresh grapes, incl. fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 200989 | Juice of fruit or vegetables, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 200979 | Apple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar or . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 200840 | Pears, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 150990 | Olive oil and fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely by mechanical or other . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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| 200850 | Apricots, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 200961 | Grape juice, incl. grape must, unfermented, Brix value <= 30 at 20°C, whether or not containing . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 200941 | Pineapple juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 121190 | Plants, parts of plants, incl. seeds and fruits, used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 151519 | Linseed oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 180500 | Cocoa powder, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 120991 | Vegetable seeds, for sowing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 120999 | Seeds, fruits and spores, for sowing (excluding leguminous vegetables and sweetcorn, coffee, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 121120 | Ginseng roots, fresh or dried, whether or not cut, crushed or powdered | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 121221 | Seaweeds and other algae, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not ground, fit for human . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 121292 | Locust beans "carob", fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not ground | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 121294 | Chicory roots, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not ground | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 121410 | Alfalfa meal and pellets | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 130120 | Natural gum Arabic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 130190 | Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins, balsams and other natural oleoresins (excluding gum . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 130212 | Extracts of liquorice (excluding that with a sucrose content by weight of > 10% or in the form . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 130231 | Agar-agar, whether or not modified | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 140110 | Bamboos | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 140120 | Rattans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 140420 | Cotton linters | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 150210 | Tallow of bovine animals, sheep or goats (excluding oil and oleostearin) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 150290 | Fats of bovine animals, sheep or goats (excluding tallow, oleostearin and oleo-oil) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 150300 | Lard stearin, lard oil, oleostearin, oleo-oil and tallow oil (excluding emulsified, mixed or . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 150410 | Fish-liver oils and their fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 150420 | Fats and oils of fish and their fractions, whether or not refined (excluding liver oils and . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 150430 | Fats and oils and their fractions of marine mammals, whether or not refined (excluding chemically . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 150500 | Wool grease and fatty substances derived therefrom, incl. lanolin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 150600 | Other animal fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 150890 | Groundnut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 151000 | Other oils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, whether or not refined, but not . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 151110 | Crude palm oil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 151190 | Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 151211 | Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 151229 | Cotton-seed oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 151311 | Crude coconut oil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 151319 | Coconut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 151321 | Crude palm kernel and babassu oil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 151329 | Palm kernel and babassu oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 151529 | Maize oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 151610 | Animal fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 151620 | Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 152000 | Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters and glycerol lyes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 152190 | Beeswax, other insect waxes and spermaceti, whether or not refined or coloured | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 152200 | Degras; residues resulting from the treatment of fatty substances or animal or vegetable waxe . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 160100 | Sausages and similar products, of meat, offal or blood; food preparations based on these product . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 160220 | Preparations of liver of any animal (excluding sausages and similar products and finely homogenised . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 160239 | Prepared or preserved meat or meat offal of ducks, geese and guinea fowl of the species domesticus . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 160241 | Hams of swine and cuts thereof, prepared or preserved | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 160249 | Prepared or preserved meat and offal of swine, incl. mixtures (excluding hams, shoulders and . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 160250 | Prepared or preserved meat or offal of bovine animals (excluding sausages and similar products, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 170211 | Lactose in solid form and lactose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 170230 | Glucose in solid form and glucose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 170260 | Fructose in solid form and fructose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 170390 | Beet molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 180100 | Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 180310 | Cocoa paste (excluding defatted) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 190120 | Mixes and doughs of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing cocoa or containing . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 190190 | Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 190220 | Pasta, stuffed with meat or other substances, whether or not cooked or otherwise prepared | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 190230 | Pasta, cooked or otherwise prepared (excluding stuffed) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 190240 | Couscous, whether or not prepared | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 190300 | Tapioca and substitutes therefor prepared from starch, in the form of flakes, grains, pearls, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 190520 | Gingerbread and the like, whether or not containing cocoa | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 190532 | Waffles and wafers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 200110 | Cucumbers and gherkins, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200210 | Tomatoes, whole or in pieces, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic aci . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200490 | Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200510 | Homogenised vegetables put up for retail sale as infant food or for dietetic purposes, in containers . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200551 | Shelled beans "Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.", prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200570 | Olives, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200591 | Bamboo shoots, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excluding frozen . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200710 | Homogenised preparations of jams, jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut purées and nut pastes, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200791 | Citrus fruit jams, jellies, marmalades, purées or pastes, obtained by cooking, whether or not . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200819 | Nuts and other seeds, incl. mixtures, prepared or preserved (excluding prepared or preserved . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200820 | Pineapples, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200912 | Orange juice, unfermented, Brix value <= 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200919 | Orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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|--------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 200939 | Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200949 | Pineapple juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C, whether or not containing added sugar . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 200981 | Cranberry "Vaccinium macrocarpon, Vaccinium oxycoccos, Vaccinium vitis-idaea" juice, unfermented, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 210112 | Preparations with a basis of extracts, essences or concentrates of coffee or with a basis of . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 210210 | Active yeasts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 210230 | Prepared baking powders | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 210310 | Soya sauce | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 210320 | Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 210330 | Mustard flour and meal, whether or not prepared, and mustard | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 210420 | Food preparations consisting of finely homogenised mixtures of two or more basic ingredients, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 210610 | Protein concentrates and textured protein substances | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 220510 | Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes, flavoured with plants or aromatic substances, in containers . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 220590 | Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes, flavoured with plants or aromatic substances, in containers . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 220600 | Cider, perry, mead and other fermented beverages and mixtures of fermented beverages and non-alcoholic . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 220710 | Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 220860 | Vodka | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 230120 | Flours, meals and pellets of fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 230320 | Beet-pulp, bagasse and other waste of sugar manufacture | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 230400 | Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 230620 | Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 230630 | Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 230649 | Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 230650 | Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 230690 | Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 230910 | Dog or cat food, put up for retail sale | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 230990 | Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excluding dog or cat food put up for retail . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 240110 | Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 240220 | Cigarettes, containing tobacco | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 240319 | Smoking tobacco, whether or not containing tobacco substitutes in any proportion (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 240399 | Chewing tobacco, snuff and other manufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 310100 | Animal or vegetable fertilisers, whether or not mixed together or chemically treated; fertilisers . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 350211 | Egg albumin, dried "e.g. in sheets, scales, flakes, powder" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 350220 | Milk albumin "lactalbumin", incl. concentrates of two or more whey proteins containing by weight . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 350290 | Albumins, albuminates and other albumin derivatives (excluding egg albumin and milk albumin . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 350520 | Glues based on starches, dextrans or other modified starches (excluding those put up for retail . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 410120 | Whole raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, whether or not dehaired, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 410150 | Whole raw hides and skins of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, whether or not dehaired . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 410221 | Raw skins of sheep or lambs, without wool on, pickled, whether or not split | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 430190 | Heads, tails, paws and other pieces or cuttings of furskins suitable for use in furriery | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 500100 | Silkworm cocoons suitable for reeling | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 510129 | Degreased wool, non-carbonised, neither carded nor combed (excluding shorn wool) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 510130 | Carbonised wool, neither carded nor combed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 510310 | Noils of wool or of fine animal hair (excluding garnetted stock) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 520210 | Cotton yarn waste, incl. thread waste | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 530129 | Flax, hackled or otherwise processed, but not spun (excluding broken, scutched and retted flax . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 490199 | Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter (excluding those in single sheets; dictionaries, . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 441510 | Cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings, of wood; cable-drums of | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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| | wood | | | | | | |
| 482010 | Registers, account books, notebooks, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandum pads, . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 482110 | Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, printed | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 482190 | Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, non-printed | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 490290 | Newspapers, journals and periodicals, whether or not illustrated or containing advertising . . . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 440110 | Fuel wood, in logs, billets, twigs, faggots or similar forms | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 440122 | Wood in chips or particles (excluding those of a kind used principally for dyeing or tanning . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440131 | Wood pellets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440210 | Bamboo charcoal, incl. shell or nut charcoal, whether or not agglomerated (excluding used as . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440349 | Tropical wood specified in the Subheading Note 1 to this chapter in the rough, whether or not . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 440391 | Oak "Quercus spp." in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440399 | Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440410 | Hoopwood; split poles; piles, pickets and stakes of wood, pointed but not sawn lengthwise; . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440610 | Railway or tramway sleepers "cross-ties" of wood, not impregnated | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440690 | Railway or tramway sleepers "cross-ties" of wood, impregnated | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440710 | Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 440721 | Mahogany "Swietenia spp.", sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 440722 | Virola, imbuia and balsa, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, of a thickness of > . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440725 | Dark red meranti, light red meranti and meranti bakau, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440727 | Sapelli, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or end- jointed, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440729 | Tropical wood specified in Subheading Note 1 to this chapter, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 440791 | Oak "Quercus spp.", sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440799 | Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or end- jointed, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440831 | Sheets for veneering, incl. those obtained by slicing laminated wood, for plywood or for other . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 440921 | Bamboo, incl. strips and friezes for parquet flooring, not assembled, continuously shaped "tongued, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 441011 | Particle board of wood, whether or not agglomerated with resins or other organic binding substances . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 441090 | Board of bagasse, bamboo or cereal straw particles or other ligneous materials, whether or . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 441193 | Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not agglomerated with resins or . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 441294 | Laminated wood as blockboard, laminboard or battenboard (excluding of bamboo, plywood consisting . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 441299 | Laminated wood without blockboard, laminboard or battenboard (excluding of bamboo, plywood . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 441300 | Metallised wood and other densified wood in blocks, plates, strips or profile shapes | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 441520 | Pallets, box pallets and other load boards, of wood; pallet collars of wood (excluding containers . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 441600 | Casks, barrels, vats, tubs and other coopers' products parts thereof, of wood, incl. stave . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 441700 | Tools, tool bodies, tool handles, broom or brush bodies and handles, of wood; boot or shoe . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 441820 | Doors and their frames and thresholds, of wood | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 441850 | Shingles and shakes, of wood | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 441871 | Flooring panels for mosaic floors, assembled, of wood | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 441879 | Flooring panels, assembled, of wood (excluding multilayer panels and flooring panels for mosaic . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 450200 | Natural cork, debarked or roughly squared, or in square or rectangular blocks, plates, sheets . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 450410 | Tiles of any shape, blocks, plates, sheets and strip, solid cylinders, incl. discs, of agglomerated . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 460192 | Plaits and similar products, of bamboo plaiting materials, whether or not assembled into strips; . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 460193 | Plaits and similar products, of rattan plaiting materials, whether or not assembled into strips; . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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| 460199 | Plaiting materials, plaits and similar products of non-vegetable plaiting materials, flat-woven . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 460212 | Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles, made directly to shape from rattan plaiting materials . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 470100 | Mechanical wood pulp, not chemically treated | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 470319 | Unbleached non-coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving grades . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 470321 | Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 470329 | Semi-bleached or bleached non-coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excluding dissolving . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 470620 | Pulps of fibres derived from recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 470630 | Pulps of fibrous cellulosic bamboo material | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 470692 | Chemical pulp of fibrous cellulosic material (excluding that of bamboo, wood, cotton linters . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 470710 | Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard of unbleached kraft paper, corrugated paper . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 480210 | Handmade paper and paperboard of any size or shape | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480419 | Kraftliner, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding unbleached and goods of heading . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480421 | Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excluding goods of heading . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480449 | Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480451 | Unbleached kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 480452 | Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 480459 | Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480511 | Semi-chemical fluting paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480530 | Sulphite wrapping paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480540 | Filter paper and paperboard, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480592 | Paper and paperboard, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480610 | Vegetable parchment, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets with one . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480620 | Greaseproof papers, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular sheets with one . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480810 | Corrugated paper and paperboard "with or without glued flat surface sheets", whether or not . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 480840 | Kraft paper, creped or crinkled, whether or not embossed or perforated, in rolls of a width . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 481013 | Paper and paperboard used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, not containing fibres . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 481022 | Lightweight coated paper used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, total weight . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 481029 | Paper and paperboard used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, of which > 10% by . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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| 481032 | Kraft paper and paperboard, bleached uniformly throughout the mass and containing > 95% chemically . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 481039 | Kraft paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin or other inorganic substances, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 481099 | Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 481141 | Self-adhesive paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, in rolls . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 481151 | Paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated or . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 481159 | Paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated or . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 481160 | Paper and paperboard, coated, impregnated or covered with wax, paraffin wax, stearin, oil or . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 481200 | Filter blocks, slabs and plates, of paper pulp | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 481490 | Wallpaper and similar wallcoverings of paper, and window transparencies of paper (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 481820 | Handkerchiefs, cleansing or facial tissues and towels, of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 481830 | Tablecloths and serviettes of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibre . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 481850 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of paper pulp, paper, cellulose wadding or webs . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 481890 | Paper, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres, of a kind used for household or sanitary . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 481920 | Folding cartons, boxes and cases, of non-corrugated paper or paperboard | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 481940 | Sacks and bags, incl. cones, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or webs of cellulose fibres . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 482361 | Trays, dishes, plates, cups and the like, of bamboo paper or bamboo paperboard | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 482369 | Trays, dishes, plates, cups and the like, of paper or paperboard (excluding of bamboo paper . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 482390 | Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres, in strips or rolls of a . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 490591 | Maps and hydrographic or similar charts of all kinds, incl. atlases and topographical plans, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 490810 | Transfers "decalcomanias", vitrifiable | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 490890 | Transfers "decalcomanias" (excluding vitrifiable) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30474 | Frozen fillets of hake "Merluccius spp., Urophycis spp." | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30193 | Live carp (Cyprinus carpio, Carassius carassius, Ctenopharyngodon idellus, Hypophthalmichthys . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30199 | Live fish (excluding ornamental fish, trout [Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30211 | Fresh or chilled trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus clarki, Oncorhynchus . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30229 | Fresh or chilled flat fish "Pleuronectidae, Bothidae, Cynoglossidae, Soleidae, Scophthalmidae . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30231 | Fresh or chilled albacore or longfinned tunas "Thunnus alalunga" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30232 | Fresh or chilled yellowfin tunas "Thunnus albacares" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30234 | Fresh or chilled bigeye tunas "Thunnus obesus" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30236 | Fresh or chilled Southern bluefin tunas "Thunnus maccoyii" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30239 | Fresh or chilled tunas of the genus "Thunnus" (excluding Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30242 | Fresh or chilled anchovies "Engraulis spp." | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30243 | Fresh or chilled sardines "Sardina pilchardus, Sardinops spp.", sardinella "Sardinella spp.", . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30251 | Fresh or chilled cod "Gadus morhua, Gadus ogac, Gadus macrocephalus" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30252 | Fresh or chilled haddock "Melanogrammus aeglefinus" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30254 | Fresh or chilled hake "Merluccius spp., Urophycis spp." | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30279 | Fresh or chilled, Nile perch "Lates niloticus" and snakeheads "Channa spp." | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30289 | Fresh or chilled fish, n.e.s. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30290 | Fresh or chilled fish livers and roes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30311 | Frozen sockeye salmon [red salmon] "Oncorhynchus nerka" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30323 | Frozen tilapia "Oreochromis spp." | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30325 | Frozen carp "Cyprinus carpio, Carassius carassius, Ctenopharyngodon idellus, Hypophthalmichthys . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30329 | Frozen, Nile perch (Lates niloticus) and snakeheads (Channa spp.) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30341 | Frozen albacore or longfinned tunas "Thunnus alalunga" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30342 | Frozen yellowfin tunas "Thunnus albacares" | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30354 | Frozen mackerel "Scomber scombrus, Scomber australasicus, Scomber japonicus" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30357 | Frozen swordfish "Xiphias gladius" | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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|-------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30381 | Frozen dogfish and other sharks | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30383 | Frozen toothfish "Dissostichus spp." | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30384 | Frozen sea bass "Dicentrarchus spp." | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30389 | Frozen fish, n.e.s. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30431 | Fresh or chilled fillets of tilapia "Oreochromis spp." | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30442 | Fresh or chilled fillets of trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus clarki, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30443 | Fresh or chilled fillets of flat fish "Pleuronectidae, Bothidae, Cynoglossidae, Soleidae, Scophthalmidae . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30449 | Fresh or chilled fillets of fish, n.e.s. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30451 | Fresh or chilled meat, whether or not minced, of tilapia "Oreochromis spp.", catfish "Pangasius . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30462 | Frozen fillets of catfish "Pangasius spp., Silurus spp., Clarias spp., Ictalurus spp." | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30469 | Frozen fillets of carp "Cyprinus carpio, Carassius carassius, Ctenopharyngodon idellus, Hypophthalmichthys . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30481 | Frozen fillets of Pacific salmon "Oncorhynchus nerka, Oncorhynchus gorbuscha, Oncorhynchus . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30482 | Frozen fillets of trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus clarki, Oncorhynchus . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30493 | Frozen meat, whether or not minced, of tilapia "Oreochromis spp.", catfish "Pangasius spp., . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30494 | Frozen meat, whether or not minced, of Alaska pollack "Theragra chalcogramma" (excluding fillets . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30520 | Fish livers and roes, dried, smoked, salted or in brine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 30532 | Fillets, dried, salted or in brine, but not smoked, of fish of the families Bregmacerotidae, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30539 | Fish fillets, dried, salted or in brine, but not smoked (excluding tilapia, catfish, carp, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30541 | Smoked Pacific salmon "Oncorhynchus nerka, Oncorhynchus gorbusha, Oncorhynchus keta, Oncorhynchus . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30543 | Smoked trout "Salmo trutta, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Oncorhynchus clarki, Oncorhynchus aguabonita, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30549 | Smoked fish, incl. fillets (excluding offal, Pacific salmon, Atlantic salmon, Danube salmon, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30551 | Dried cod "Gadus morhua, Gadus ogac, Gadus macrocephalus", even salted, not smoked (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30559 | Dried fish, even salted but not smoked (excluding fillets, offal and cod) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30563 | Anchovies "Engraulis spp.", salted or in brine only (excluding fillets and offal) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30569 | Fish, salted or in brine only (excluding fillets, offal, herring, cod, anchovies, tilapia, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30612 | Frozen lobsters "Homarus spp.", even smoked, whether in shell or not, incl. lobsters in shell, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30615 | Frozen Norway lobsters "Nephrops norvegicus", even smoked, whether in shell or not, incl. lobsters . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30622 | Lobsters "Homarus spp.", even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30624 | Crabs, even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, salted or in brine, . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

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| 30627 | Shrimps and prawns, even smoked, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, dried, salted . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30629 | Crustaceans, even smoked, fit for human consumption, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30711 | Oysters, even in shell, live, fresh or chilled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30741 | Live, fresh or chilled, not smoked, cuttle fish "Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, Sepiola . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 30751 | Octopus "Octopus spp.", live, fresh or chilled | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30779 | Smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, even in shell, clams, cockles and ark shells "families . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30781 | Live, fresh or chilled, even in shell, abalone "Haliotis spp." | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30799 | Molluscs, fit for human consumption, even in shell, smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30829 | Smoked, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, sea urchins "Strongylocentrotus spp., Paracentrotus . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 30890 | Live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, even smoked, aquatic invertebrates . . . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 160411 | Prepared or preserved salmon, whole or in pieces (excluding minced) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 160412 | Prepared or preserved herrings, whole or in pieces (excluding minced) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 160413 | Prepared or preserved sardines, sardinella and brising or sprats, whole or in pieces (excluding . . . | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 160414 | Prepared or preserved tunas, skipjack and Atlantic bonito, whole or in pieces (excluding minced | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 160415 | Prepared or preserved mackerel, whole or in pieces (excluding minced) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

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| 160417 | Prepared or preserved eels, whole or in pieces (excluding minced) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 160419 | Prepared or preserved fish, whole or in pieces (excluding minced, merely smoked, and salmon, | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 160431 | Caviar | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 160552 | Scallops, incl. queen scallops, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 160561 | Sea cucumbers, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 160569 | Aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved (excluding smoked, crustaceans, molluscs, sea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Source: ITC Trade Map, 2016

Preserved=Pres ***

Not elsewhere specified =Nes *

Prepared=Prep**